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CONTRACT NUMBER DAMD17-97-C-7052

TITLE: Analytical and Characterization Studies of Organic  
Chemicals, Drugs and Drug Formulation

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REPORT DATE: July 1998

TYPE OF REPORT: Annual

PREPARED FOR: U.S. Army Medical Research and Materiel Command  
Fort Detrick, Maryland 21702-5012

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REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE			Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
<small>Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188), Washington, DC 20503.</small>				
1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank)		2. REPORT DATE July 1998		3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED Annual ( 1 Jul 97 - 30 Jun 98)
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE  Analytical and Characterization Studies of Organic Chemicals, Drugs and Drug Formulation			5. FUNDING NUMBERS  DAMD17-97-C-7052	
6. AUTHOR(S)  Peter Lim, Ph.D. and Lori Olson, M.S.				
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)  SRI International Menlo Park, California 94025-3493			8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)  U.S. Army Medical Research and Materiel Command Fort Detrick, Maryland 21702-5012			10. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER	
11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES				
12a. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT  Approved for public release; distribution unlimited			12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE	
13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words)  During the annual contract period, 1 July 1997 to 30 June 1998, 9 samples of bulk drugs and dosage formulations were analyzed for identity, purity or potency; 3 special plasma extraction methods were developed, and 13 samples were studied for stability and solubility. Six chiral separation methods were developed and validated. Over two hundred PDF documents were prepared for the WRAIR's online chemical database. One manuscript was submitted for publication.				
14. SUBJECT TERMS  Antiparasitic Drugs, Chemical Defense Agents, Anti-viral Agents, Chemical Analyses, Stability Studies			15. NUMBER OF PAGES 10	
			16. PRICE CODE	
17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT  Unclassified	18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE  Unclassified	19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT  Unclassified	20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT  Unlimited	

## FOREWORD

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June 1998

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## **INTRODUCTION**

This annual report for Contract DAMD17-97-C-7052 covers the period from 1 July 1997 to 30 June 1998. The report consists of a listing of the compounds/samples analyzed and a summary of the number of the types of studies performed. The report also includes a listing of personnel receiving pay from this effort and a bibliography of all publications and meeting abstracts that resulted from this contract.

This contract is concerned with the analytical, characterization, and stability studies of chemicals, drugs, and drug formulations. The work is monitored by Mr. William Y. Ellis, the Contracting Officer Representative (COR), Chief, Chemical Handling and Data Analysis Branch, Division of Experimental Therapeutics, Walter Reed Army Institute of Research (WRAIR).

The overall objective of this project, a continuation of one that started in 1966, is the operation of an analytical laboratory to determine the identity, purity, strength, quality, physical and chemical properties, and stability of bulk pharmaceutical substances and formulated drug products of interest to the USAMRMC Drug Development Program for parasitic and infectious diseases, chemical and biological defense, anti-viral studies, etc. Specific objectives are to: design, develop, validate, and execute methods to determine the following characteristics of candidate bulk pharmaceutical substances and formulated drugs:

- Identity, purity, and strength.
- Stability.
- Other physical and chemical characteristics, including weight variation, content uniformity, and other such compendial requirements.
- Qualitative and quantitative identity of impurities.
- Special projects not covered by the above headings.

## **ANNUAL REPORT (1997-1998)**

### ***Sample Analyses***

During the contract period, 1 July 1997 to 30 June 1998, analyses of the following samples were completed and the reports sent to the COR.

1. WR6026; BN42485, 6-methoxy-8-(6-diethylaminohexylamino) lepidine dihydrochloride, 5-mg capsule HPLC assay, Report No. 941.
2. WR6026; BN42494, 6-methoxy-8-(6-diethylaminohexylamino) lepidine dihydrochloride, 15-mg capsule HPLC assay, Report No. 942.
3. WR6026; BN42501, 6-methoxy-8-(6-diethylaminohexylamino) lepidine dihydrochloride, 30-mg capsule HPLC assay, Report No. 943.
4. WR238605; BM08200, N<sup>4</sup>-(2,6-dimethoxy-4-methyl-5-(3-(trifluoro-methyl)phenoxy)-8-quinoliny)-1,4-pentanediamine succinate, 5-mg capsule assay, Report No. 944.
5. WR238605; BM08219, N<sup>4</sup>-(2,6-dimethoxy-4-methyl-5-(3-(trifluoro-methyl)phenoxy)-8-quinoliny)-1,4-pentanediamine succinate, 15-mg capsule assay, Report No. 945.
6. WR243251 and WR243246, qualitative HPLC method to separate WR243251 from WR243246, Report No. 958.
7. WR279396; BN85622, paromomycin and gentamicin in cream formulation; assay for paromomycin, Report No. 938.
8. WR279396; BN85622, paromomycin and gentamicin in cream formulation, assay for gentamicin, Report No. 939.
9. WR279396; BN85622, placebo cream formulation, assay for presence of paromomycin or gentamicin, Report No. 940.

### ***Special Method Developments***

Drug blood plasma extraction studies were performed and the following HPLC methods were developed:

1. WR2976; AW23860, extraction and quantitation in rabbit plasma, Report No. 961.

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2. WR142490; BE10189, enantioselective HPLC analysis of WR142490 in rabbit plasma, Report No. 960.
3. WR171669; BL56676 and WR178460; BN78716, extraction of WR171669, (±)-Halofantrine and WR178460, (±)-Desbutylhalofantrine from rabbit plasma; subsequent quantitation by chiral HPLC, Report No. 962.

### ***Stability and Solubility Studies***

Stability and solubility studies on the following samples have been completed and the reports submitted to the COR.

1. WR171669AS; BL56676, 1,3-dichloro-6-trifluoromethyl-9-[1-hydroxy-3-(di-n-butylamino)propyl]phenanthrene hydrochloride, 9-yr shelf-life stability study, Report No. 957.
2. WR178460; BN78716, lot JEF-28030-36, desbutylhalofantrine hydrochloride, room-temp, 1.5-yr shelf-life stability, Report No. 966.
3. WR178460; BN78716, desbutylhalofantrine, 1-yr room-temperature shelf-life stability study, Report No. 952.
4. WR178460; BN78716, desbutylhalofantrine, 35 °C 3-mo accelerated stability study, Report No. 946.
5. WR178460; BN78716, desbutylhalofantrine, 50 °C 3-mo accelerated stability study, Report No. 947.
6. WR178460; BN78716, desbutylhalofantrine, 35 °C 9-mo accelerated stability study, Report No. 963.
7. WR178460; BN78716, desbutylhalofantrine, 50 °C 9-mo accelerated stability study, Report No. 964.
8. WR242511AE; BM05816, 8-[(4-amino-1-methylbutyl)amino]-5-(1-hexyloxy)-6-methoxy-4-methylquinoline DL-tartrate, 7-yr shelf-life stability study, Report No. 956.
9. WR243251AB; BJ45753, 7-Chloro-3-(2",4"-dichlorophenyl)-1-[[3'-(dimethylamino)propyl]imino]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-9-(10H)-acridone, 9-mo shelf-life stability study, Report No. 953.
10. WR250547AB; BL34170, 9-mo shelf-life stability study, Report No. 954.
11. WR250548AB; BL29759, 9-mo shelf-life stability study, Report No. 955.
12. WR255663AK; BM04131, 8-yr shelf-life, Report No. 965.
13. WR255663AK; BM04131, thermal and shock stability, Report No. 949.

## ***Chiral Separations and Method Validations***

Chiral separations on the following samples have been completed and the reports have been sent to the project COR.

1. WR178460; BN78716, desbutylhalofantrine hydrochloride, chiral HPLC assay validation, Report No. 918.
2. WR242511; 8-[(4-amino-1-methylbutyl)amino]-5-(1-hexyloxy)-6-methoxy-4-methylquinoline DL-tartrate, a method development and validation of a chiral HPLC method for racemic bulk, Report No. 948.
3. WR280510; BN65139, R(-)- 8-[(4-Amino-1-methylbutyl)amino]-5-(1-hexyloxy)-6-methoxy-4-methylquinoline DL-Tartrate, validation of a chiral HPLC method, Report No. 950.
4. WR280511; BN65148, S(+)-8-[(4-Amino-1-methylbutyl)amino]-5-(1-hexyloxy)-6-methoxy-4-methylquinoline DL-Tartrate, validation of a chiral HPLC method, Report No. 951.
5. WR280691; BN79803, (-) desbutylhalofantrine hydrochloride, chiral HPLC validation, Report No. 936.
6. WR280823; BN78716, (+) desbutylhalofantrine hydrochloride, chiral HPLC validation, Report No. 937.

## ***Portable Document Format (PDF) Reports***

A large number (205) of completed technical reports in electronic portable document format (PDF) were uploaded to WRAIR's ETIMAGE server. These PDF documents were:

sri758.pdf, sri759.pdf, sri761.pdf, sri762.pdf, sri763.pdf, sri764.pdf, sri765.pdf, sri766.pdf, sri767.pdf, sri768.pdf, sri769.pdf, sri770.pdf, sri771.pdf, sri772.pdf, sri773.pdf, sri774.pdf, sri775.pdf, sri776.pdf, sri777.pdf, sri778.pdf, sri779.pdf, sri780.pdf, sri781.pdf, sri782.pdf, sri783.pdf, sri784.pdf, sri785.pdf, sri786.pdf, sri787.pdf, sri788.pdf, sri789.pdf, sri790.pdf, sri791.pdf, sri792.pdf, sri793.pdf, sri794.pdf, sri795.pdf, sri796.pdf, sri797.pdf, sri798.pdf, sri799.pdf, sri800.pdf, sri801.pdf, sri802.pdf, sri803.pdf, sri804.pdf, sri805.pdf, sri806.pdf, sri807.pdf, sri808.pdf, sri809.pdf, sri810.pdf, sri811.pdf, sri812.pdf, sri813.pdf, sri814.pdf, sri815.pdf, sri816.pdf, sri817.pdf, sri818.pdf, sri819.pdf, sri820.pdf, sri821.pdf, sri822.pdf, sri823.pdf, sri824.pdf, sri825.pdf, sri826.pdf, sri827.pdf, sri828.pdf, sri829.pdf, sri830.pdf, sri831.pdf, sri832.pdf, sri833.pdf, sri834.pdf, sri835.pdf, sri836.pdf, sri837.pdf, sri838.pdf, sri839.pdf, sri840.pdf, sri841.pdf, sri842.pdf, sri843.pdf, sri844.pdf, sri845.pdf, sri846.pdf, sri847.pdf, sri848.pdf, sri849.pdf, sri850.pdf, sri851.pdf, sri852.pdf, sri853.pdf, sri854.pdf, sri855.pdf, sri856.pdf, sri857.pdf, sri858.pdf, sri859.pdf, sri860.pdf, sri861.pdf, sri862.pdf, sri863.pdf, sri864.pdf, sri865.pdf, sri866.pdf, sri867.pdf, sri868.pdf, sri869.pdf, sri870.pdf, sri871.pdf, sri872.pdf, sri873.pdf, sri874.pdf, sri875.pdf, sri876.pdf, sri877.pdf, sri878.pdf, sri879.pdf.



sri880.pdf, sri881.pdf, sri882.pdf, sri883.pdf, sri884.pdf, sri885.pdf, sri886.pdf, sri887.pdf, sri888.pdf, sri889.pdf, sri890.pdf, sri891.pdf, sri892.pdf, sri893.pdf, sri894.pdf, sri895.pdf, sri896.pdf, sri897.pdf, sri898.pdf, sri899.pdf, sri900.pdf, sri901.pdf, sri902.pdf, sri903.pdf, sri904.pdf, sri905.pdf, sri906.pdf, sri907.pdf, sri908.pdf, sri909.pdf, sri910.pdf, sri911.pdf, sri912.pdf, sri913.pdf, sri914.pdf, sri915.pdf, sri916.pdf, sri917.pdf, sri918.pdf, sri919.pdf, sri920.pdf, sri921.pdf, sri922.pdf, sri923.pdf, sri924.pdf, sri925.pdf, sri926.pdf, sri927.pdf, sri928.pdf, sri929.pdf, sri930.pdf, sri931.pdf, sri932.pdf, sri933.pdf, sri934.pdf, sri935.pdf, sri936.pdf, sri937.pdf, sri938.pdf, sri939.pdf, sri940.pdf, sri941.pdf, sri942.pdf, sri943.pdf, sri944.pdf, sri945.pdf, sri946.pdf, sri947.pdf, sri948.pdf, sri949.pdf, sri950.pdf, sri951.pdf, sri952.pdf, sri953.pdf, sri954.pdf, sri955.pdf, sri956.pdf, sri957.pdf, sri958.pdf, sri960.pdf, sri961.pdf, sri962.pdf, sri963.pdf, sri964.pdf, sri966.pdf,

## ***Publications***

The following manuscript has been submitted for publication:

1. "A Chiral HPLC Analysis of a Substituted Aminoquinoline Analog, WR242511", by Lori L. Olson, Tina Nguyen, John Pick, and William Y. Ellis, was submitted for potential publication.

Abstract: This paper reports, for the first time, a simple and sensitive chiral HPLC-based method for the enantiomeric resolution and quantitation of a racemic aminoquinoline analog, WR242511, a drug of interest in the treatment of Malaria, pneumocystis pneumonia and cyanide prophylaxis. Baseline resolution of the racemate into its enantiomers was achieved by utilizing a polysaccharide-type HPLC column. Validation data for precision, linearity, accuracy, lower limit of detection and stability of each enantiomer and the racemate are presented. This method may be applicable to separate other racemic aminoquinoline analogs, and with modification, could be considered for scaled up production of the enantiomers.

## **Personnel**

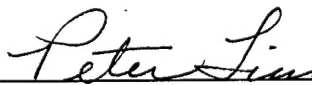
A listing of personnel who received major contract support is as follows:

Peter Lim, P.I.  
Lori Olson, Assistant P.I.  
John Pick, Chemist  
Tina Nguyen, Chemist

## Summary/Conclusion

During the annual contract period, 9 samples of bulk drugs and dosage formulations were analyzed for identity, purity or potency, 3 special plasma extraction methods were developed, and 13 samples were studied for stability and solubility. Six chiral separation methods were developed and validated. Over two hundred PDF documents were prepared for the WRAIR's online chemical database. One manuscript was submitted for publication.

Respectfully submitted,



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